

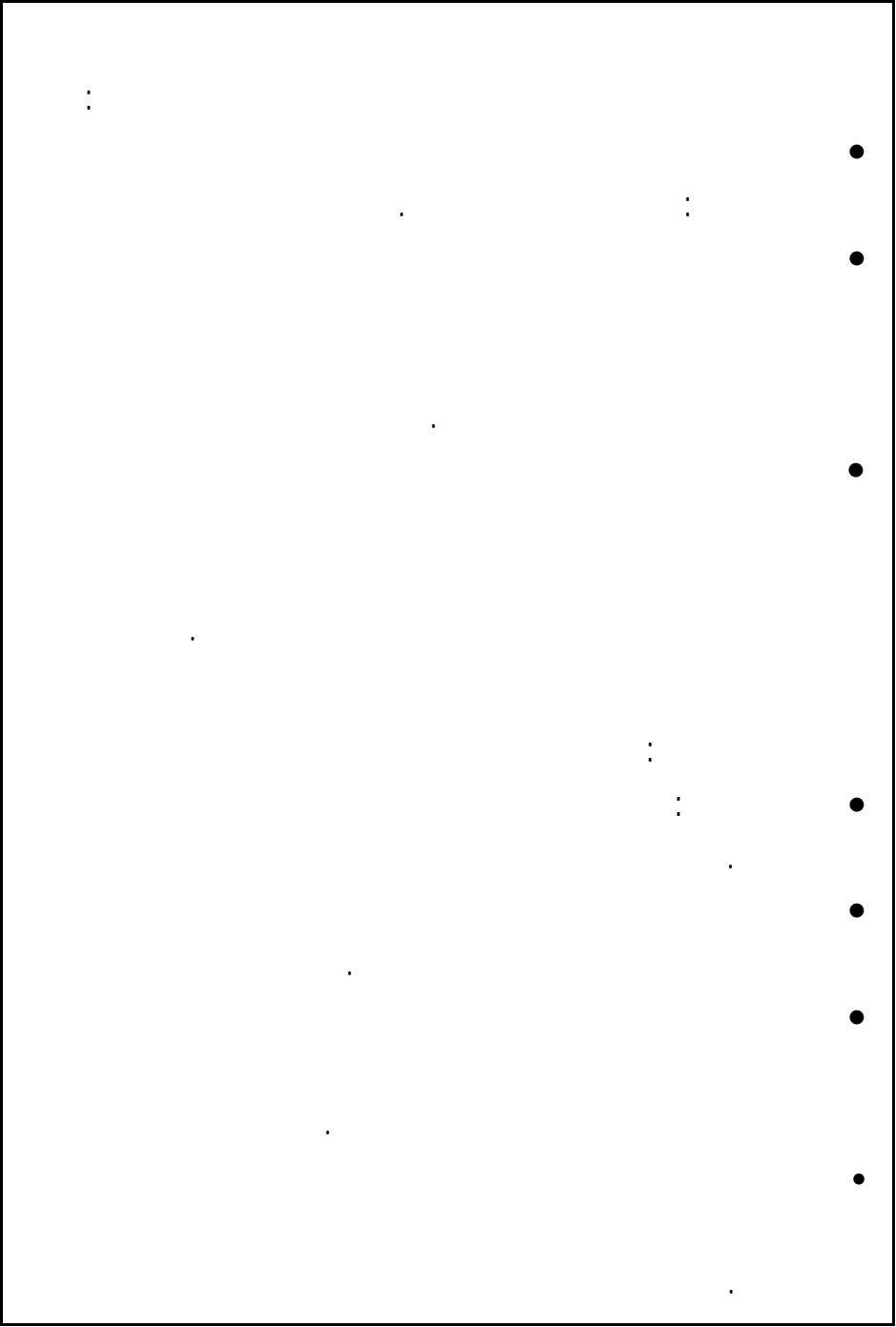
عدد خاص عن رؤية العالم في المنظور الإسلامي

كلمة التحرير

بحوث ودراسات

:

:



Chief Editor,
Islamiyat al Maʿrifah
IIIT,
500 Grove St., 2nd Floor,
Herndon, VA 20170, USA
Tel: (1-703) 471 1133 / Fax: (1-703) 471 3922
E-mail: islamiyah@iiit.org

عدد خاص عن رؤية العالم في المنظور الإسلامي
:

العدد :
العدد -
4 -
00961-1-311183 : / 00961-1-707361:
www.eiiit.org :

ISSN 1729-4193

5

25

65

95

125

153

187

207

•

•

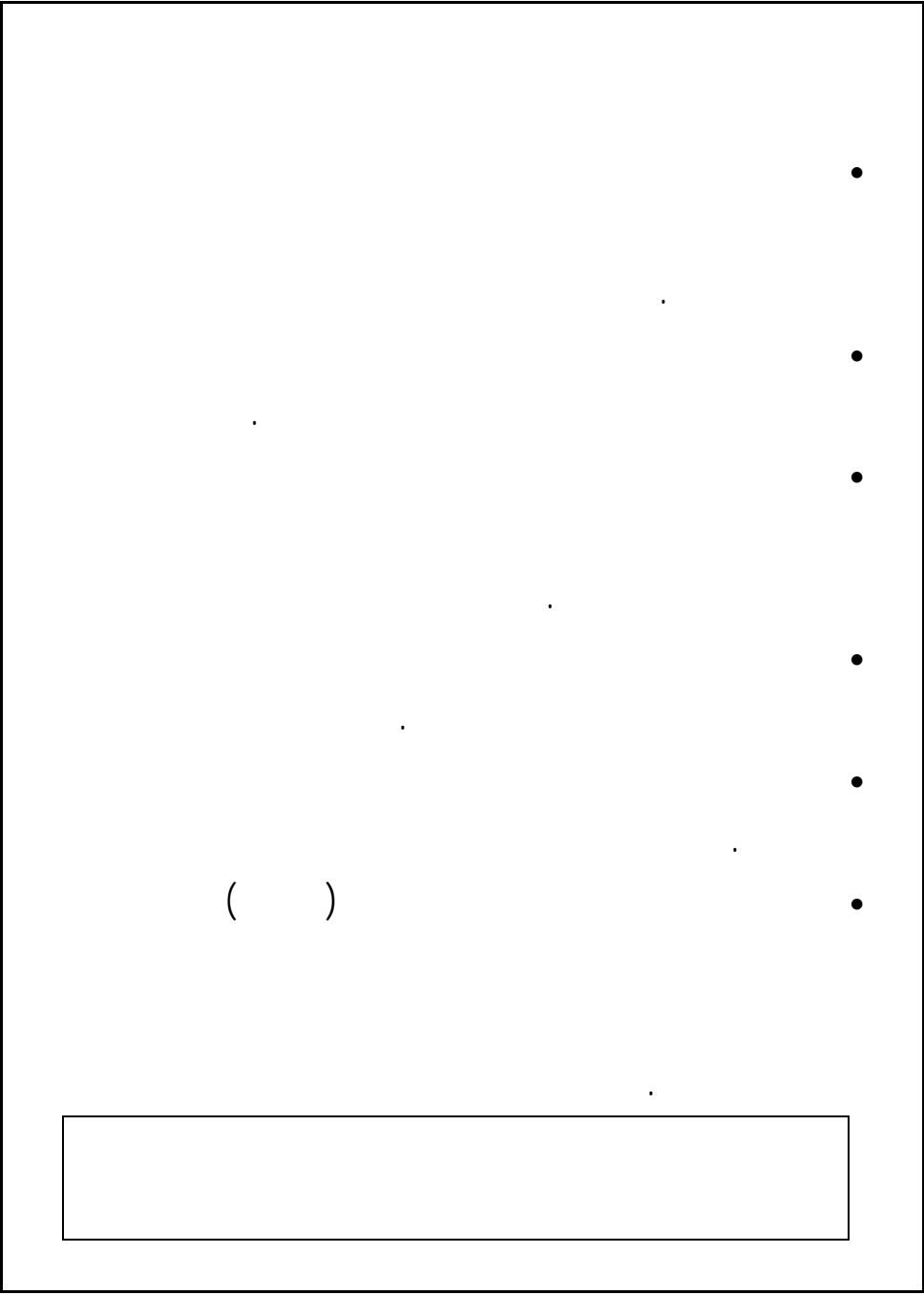
•

•

•

:

:



Her&

"

"

.

-

-

.

.

.

.

.

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

.1

- "Islamists" -

-

.

1 .

.

.

2001

.

¹ www.wordwebonline.com/en/islamist

.

.

—

—

.

.

...

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

"

.

PAS

.2

2 .

² <http://www.christianworldview.net/>

-

-

.

.

!

"

"

.

.

.()

"

"

(google :)

"

"

"

"

.

"worldview"

"

"

.

"Islamic worldview"

"

"

.

.

"

"

"

"

.

.

.

...

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

" "

- -

3

4 " "

5

" "

.

.

.

3

2004

4

2005 128

5

2006

.3

" "

2001

.

-

-

.

.

!

.

-

-

.

6

7

. . .

" "

.

.

.

.

.

.

.2004

:

: .

2006

7

:

Usborne, David. Musharraf: US Threatened to Bomb Pakistan, *The Independent* Sept 22, 2006.

.

.

"

"

8

.

.

-

-

.

!

-

-

.

2001

"

-

"

⁸ <http://www.ikhwanonline.com/SectionsPage.asp?SectionID=214>

9

.

-

"

"

.

-

-

.

.

.4

.

.

.

.

⁹ McDermott, Terry. Perfect Soldiers: The 9/11 Hijackers: Who They Were, Why They Did It, New York: HarperCollins. 2005.

"

"

.

.

.

.

10

.

10

"

.

"

...

:

.

:

- - .

.

" "

" "

" "

.

" "

" "

" "

.

- -

.5

11 .

.

-

-

.

12

13 .

"

"

11

:

:

.533 1999

:

.

12

www.wfrr.net/WP/cotil/pep3.htm - 36k :

"

"

13

:

:

:

.

.

.

.6

.

.

.

.

-

-

.

6

4

:

.

-

.2006

.

-

-

.

.

.

.

.

14

...

-

-

-

-

!

"

"

.

. ...

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

15"

"

.

al-Qaeda worldview or al-Qaedaism "

"

14

:

.

:

.

:

-

<http://www.alwatan.com.kw/arb>

¹⁵ Murphy, Dan and La Franchi, Howard. Special Briefing: How Radical Islamists see the World, *Christian Science Monitor*, August 2, 2005.

16

.

- - : " "

.

-

-

.

- -

.

.

" "

!

- -

" " " "

)

2006

"

:

(

¹⁶ Dhanrajgir, Nikhil. From Dissociated Hegemony towards Embedded Hegemony, *Journal of Scinec and World Affairs*, (Utrecht University , the Netherlands) Vol 1 No.2, 2005, 123-131

17" ... " " ()

" "

18 . " "

" " "

" " "

.

- -

.10118 2006 /8/11 17

" " 18

.

=

=

" :

"

:

Gertz, Bill. U.S. lacks direction, cohesion in war of ideas, *Washington times*, Oct. 30, 2003.

27

: 2006 ()

"

+

" "

" ...

-

-

...

-

-

:

!

★

1

.

⌋ : ⌈ ⌋ :

⌋ :

⌋

⌋

⌋ :

(107 :) ⌋

⌋ :

-

-

(128 :) ⌋

.

⌋

a.kelane@yahoo.com

★

1

.63 2

:

(74 :)

)

" :

2"!




:

"

:

:

:

:

.

3"

.

:



.

) :

(2 :)

1407 3

:

.

2

.(4905)

649 8

354 3

.

:

.

3

.

:

.

:

5

: !

4

: 

: .

: : .

!



):

.(2:)



.

"

"

.

:

4

.

492 4 1971

5

: .

.2203 1970

:




"

"

.

" :
.6"
.

:

: 

:

: !

:

7(
.

)

:

9



:

. 8(
.

) :

" :
.

.331

2

.

6

.(1249)

.

7

.(1250)

8

3 1379

:

.

9

.

180

"

.



(Birds view)

.

" .

:

-

-

-

:

-

-

-

-

-

10"

.

.

):

(5 :)

.(21)

71

10

!

"

11"

.

12

() ()
 () () ()
¹³(.

⌘ :

.(29 :) ⌘

.

:

11

.174 1993

:

.123 2 1997

:

12

.163 1 1983

:

13

.123 2

:

:

.

:

Code of ethics

14

» :

"

"

(105 :) «

» :

.

.(15 :) .«

.

"

"

"

"

.

-

.

15

.

:

-1

» :

(57 :) «

»

(36 :) «

.

" .

"

"

15

. .

"

.

- 16 :

-

-

-

17 .

:

-2

:

18 .

"

19"

:

.(70 :) ‹ ›

16

. 17

.69 4 1979 :

. 18

1997 :

. 19

.124

.82 10 1912

: .

19

— — " ;

— — — —
20"
.

.

" .

21" " "

·
" ;

:

-3

22 "

.14 3 1998

20
21
22

= :

\therefore
 \therefore "23.
 $(61 :)$
 \therefore
 $"(35 :)$

$^{24} () :$

\therefore
 $(25 :)$

\therefore
 $:)$ \therefore $(194 :)$
 $(191$

.

3 $:-$ $--$
 3 $:-$ 158 1999 23
 5 1977 $:-$ $.465$ 24
 186 2 $:-$ 1990 $:-$ (3052)
 $.25-24$ 4 $:-$ $.4377$ 54 3
 634 3 $:-$ $.1352$

:

.

.

: -4

⌋ :

(90 :) ⌋

⌋ :

: - (89 :) ⌋

"

25"

:

) () " :

26" (

.97 1 1978
:

25
26
.260 4 1997

	-	"	-
28"	" :	27"	.
	.(164 :)		⌘ :
	.		
-		-	
" :			
	.		
	29"		
	.		
	30"		
			⌘ "
			:
			.
3 1999			27
			.322
:			28
			.
	.39	1986	29
.231 1 1975	:		30
:			.
	.54	1985	



- 31

" : 32



- !

:

33"

.



"

34"

" :

35



36"

.

: . -

-

31

.295 4 1960

.

.4861 682 2

32

. : .22545 289 5

33

.424 45 1982

.391-390 1 1970

:

.110 1 1998 :

34

.293 2 1985 :

35

: - 31



: .

.38 4 1412

:

.214 196 1 1955 :

36

= 6

1994

.

- -

.

:

-5

(34 :)

:

" :

37"

.

:

- (92-91 :)

-

-

-

,

38

-

-

:

.

.12859

367 =

.36 1 2000

.78 8

37

.2192 4 1974

:

.

38

39

- -

" 

40"

" -

-

"

"

'

'

'

!

'

41"

.

" "

-

-

42

» :

(58 :) «

43

:

39

.46 1985

40

:

.351 1 .

41

.2192 4

: " :

42

:

:

: .(13 :) «

» :



:

: ."

.420 2 1999

43

.511 3 1968

:

" :

" 44"

45"



"

46

·
:
:
·

47"

-

-

.271 6
:

. 44
: 45

.32 8 1967
46



: .

▲1412

:

569 1

.

.660-658 4

.832

.2759 92 2 . 47

. .17066 143 4

. .18627 231 9

.400 3 1997 :

. : .1580 143 4

. : "

48"

-

-

.

" : 48"

49"

» :

(75 :) «

-

-

» :

.476 2 1997 :
.2586 1999 1 .

48

49



(72 :)

50

.

51



"

...

:

:



'

52"

.

-

-

:

,

53

-



" 54

:

50

.

.396

1971

51

:

.



.69

7

52

.248

3

.

:

53

:

.106

7

1986

54

.151

1995

:

.



59

.

:

.6

:)

: :

(199

:

-

: :

(2 :)

.

-

60

" :



8 1986

:

:

59

.57-56

2001

:

.

.179

.

60

-

-



: .



.

.36-34

4

.

61"

" : : 

62!"

» :

(217 :) «

63

.

-

:

" :

-  -

64"

.

" : 

:

:

.36 6

61

.107 2

:

1998

2

62

.36 6

.343 1

63

:

.34 2 1987

64

.3708 390 1

" "

.

" "

.

.

.65 " "

.

66

67

" . 65

: . 2004 "

. www.albayan.com 2004/5/24

.9 1986 :

.www.aljazeera.net 2004/7/26 66

= www. islam on line. net 2004/5/24 " " . 67

,

.

68

.

:

69!

www.albayan.com 2004/5/ 24 "

" . . =

.11

.

1991

:

the balance of power :

.

68

.13-11

.9

69

70

71

.

⌋ :

⌋

.(60 :)

.

.⁷²

.(70 :) ⌋ ⌋ :

" :

)

(

.24	26	.	.5	10	.	70
	.114-112	1964	:		.	71
.41					.	72
					.	

"
.

- -

.

.

·

·

.



.(94 :)

·

·

·

·

.

:

.

:



:

.(95 :)

:

:

.():

:

:

.

.

:

:

.

.



:

.

()

.

.

(Power)

.()

.

.

.

:

73

()

" :

" :

74"

:

" :

75 "

.

() ()

" .

73

.31-11 (2005) 5

"

74

.130 7

.

75

.253 3 1386

:

.

76"

.

" 77.

:

.

-

.

-

79

78

.

: 55

80"

.

:

.

2 1996

:

76

.188

77

:

:

.

.323 1993

78

114 10

188 2

.323

1423

:

79

:

.289 2

.379 3 1981

80

1981

:

.38 12

81.

.1



82

:

" :

" :

83"

84"

.2

85

:

86

" : .()

. 114 10

81

.45 4

82

, .104 14 1994

:

.353 7 1349

:

.253 3

.361 2 1997

:

.379 3

83

.360 2

84

.45 4

85

.610 10 :

.379 3

86

:

87".

)

."

".88

89(.

.3

":

91

90

":

92".

93".

.4

.

:

:

:

.175

.289 2

.45 4

. 82 8 1984 :

.395 3

.190 4

.353 7

87

88

89

90

91

92

93

94
:

" :
:

95
.

96
.

:- — :

97
.

98
:

99
.

114 10 94
.323 95
188 2
.323 96
114 10
.190 4 97
.82 8 98
.202 20 1982 :
.82 8 99
104 14
.54 2

100

:

:

:

101

.

.

:

:

:

:

:

.

.

.

102

.

:

:

100

101

240 28

.317 4

:

102

.75

.104 1987

:

.207 4

103

1994

104

105

106

.315

103

.1998/9/26

.25 (1997)

"

"

104

104

14

105

.54 2

.105

14

106

" "

107

" "

" "

108
.

· ·

.

"

107

"

108

109

.

:

:

:

.

!

!

.

.

" :

" 110
..

.667 1 1996 : 2
.323

109

110

•

:

:

:

•

•

!

:

!

.



:



113"



:

.

:

"

114"

.

:

.

115

.

()

.

.203 5 1972

:

.

113

1991

:

.

114

.664

.575 4

.32 (2002) 10

115

.

.

!

.

*

1

"

"

.

"

"

aahaj@gawab.com "

"

*

1

"

"

(1992)

1967

118

)

:

"

(.

1

)

(

104) "(

)

.

(2004

.

.

)

(

-

-

:

.

()

8

.

:

:

"

:

.

-

. 2006

8

.
 :
 .
 : **.1**
 " 9 "
 () " " 10
 " " " :
 11 " " "
 .
 1996 1 : 9
 .19 . - : .9 10
 .22 11
) " " : 11
 6359 1405 2 : - : (10
 " " .16656 40 10
 " :
 - :) ."
 :
 .(1713 1356 3 :

" "

!

()

12

13

14

.

: .2

" "

:

12

.

"

"

13

:

14

.

" "

.

- " "

-

) ()

" " (

" " ()

- -

" "

.

() " "

" "

" " " "

" " " "

()

(..) " "

()

.

()

" "

) " "

(

.

" " " "

-

" " " " -

.

" "

" " " "

15

.

.

-

-

- ()

()

1 : : 15

: . 94 1993

) 106 : -

.(130 : " "

.17 -

.63-61 1406 1

)

-(

() " " " " "

" " ()

" "

" "

" "

" "

.

- -

:

-

" " :

-

!

" " " "

" "

.

:

.3

2006/ 1427		45	74	
	32	16		
) :	20	" "	
	34	(17	
) :	22	" "	
" "		14	(
) :		
.(18			
			% 60	
.				
	19	" " " "		
				16
	()		17
.				18
		.		19
		:		
		:		
:				-
		.155-153	17	1992 2

" = "

" :

"

")

("

.

.

" "

20

.

(

):

:

21

 20

()

. " "

.11

.

21

.

()

.

:

:

.

:

.

.

:

.1

22

"

"

()

"

"

"

"

.

24" " 23" " -
25" " -

.
" "

(81:)

:
" " "

26

(27 :)

:
(30:)

:
14 24
(9 :)

. 54 25
: " 26
4 . : -
.295

" " " " " "
(:)"

" "

.

(61
(14 :)

" 31" " :
:
32"

" " " " " " :
" "

33 " "
:

(30)

" "

"

"

31

.16 : 12 : : (21:)

32

.(30:)

.168 6

33

(100 :)

:

(33 :)

.

"

"

"

"

:"

"

(16 :)

(12 :)

.

()

-

"

"

-

"

"

34

.

:

"

"

.

"

"

:

34

(:

(30:)(

.

" " 35

" "

36

37

38"

"

(71 :)

:

()

.

:

" " " "

(1)

" "

()

.

.17	8	35
.395	10	36
.64 :	54:	37
		38

:

" "

" "

:

:

39

(105 :)

:" " (29 :)

:

(30 :)

:" "

.(43 :)

" "

" "

(36 :)

.

()

:

39

(21:)

." "

.

40

(7 :)

" "

" "

41

:

42"

" "

(57 :)

:

.(9 :) (

(3 :)

" "

"

"

"

"

:

:"

" 40

"

"

41

"

"

42

.94 3

.⁴³(35 :)

:() " "

.(37 :)

" " " "

:

: " "

(91:)

:

(2 :)

:" " ()

(97 :)

:)

.⁴⁴"

" :

ﷻ

(25

: " " " "

. 126 : ⁴³

.257 8 2627

⁴⁴

(191)

" "

.

" " "

:

:

.(28 :)

" " "

45

" : ٤٥

:

46"

" "

" "

.

: .2

!"

" :

45

" :

٤٥

" :

" :

! ٤٥

:

"

" :

"

"

"

:

:

:

.4078

343

13

2932

462

11

2825

268

10

46

.3089

412

8

:

:

(62 :)

.

"

"

,"
:

"

(30 :)

.

:

(48 :)

(35 :)

"

" "

"

:()

•

"

"

:

⊗

(205-204 :)

"

"

"

"

(83 :)

:

(4 :)

:

.(61 :)

"

"

:

(83 :)

:

.(32 :)

:

.(4 :)

"

"

.(17 :)

:

:

.(33 :)

" "

.

:()

•

" "

"

"

: (39 :)
 :)

.(75

:

(75 :)

.

: " " " " " "

(88 :)

:



(9-8 :)

(191 :)

.(40 :)

"

"

:

(76 :)

:"

"

"

"

(42 :)

"

"

.

()

:

.(9 :)

"

"

“ ” 47 “ ”
 (“ ”)

：
 () (190 :)

- -
 ()

“ ” “ ” “ ”

·
 : () •

： - -
 (113 :)

：

“ ” 47
 “ ” “ ”

() " " (97 :)
:

.(36 :)

" "

" " ﷺ

ﷺ

48

" :

" " "

49
.

!

" "

.

.91-84	.	- :	48
		.86 :	49

:

.(33 :)

" :

51"

" 50"

.

:)

: " " 50

(77 13 .

" "

:

(67 :)

-

紫

-

!

()

:

(4 :)

.

:

51

: (101 :)

.(106 :)

:

.

.

:

"

" "

"

.1

.

" "

"

"

"

.2

"

.

() :

.

" :

.3

"

" "

" "

" "

" "

... "

.

:

..

:

" " " " " " " .
" " " " " " " .
.

.

*

:

()
2001 /

.

-

-

1

ylutfi@yahoo.com

*

1

=

:

$$\frac{1}{256} \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^{\frac{1}{256}}$$

2

$$=$$

2

.1981

.1996

.1996

)

$$=, (\quad)$$

.(

3
.

-

- ⁴ ()

-

:

.

-

.2004

()

.

3

-

- ()

()

()

.

:

2

:

.

4

.8 2000

.

.

()

.

.

.

.

.

.

)⁵(!
!

)

⁶(!

:

:

"

"

7"

26

5

29

2004

/

.

6

2001

.http://www.*danielpipes*.org/article/437 :(

).

.2005/9/18 :

:

.

7

8"

.

.

(") ()

9"

.194 .

. 8
. 9

.

.

.

10

()

()

10

.

.

⌋ :

(97 :) ⌋

()

.

⌋

" : ⌋

11"

-

-

() ⌋

.

⌋

1990

:

11

.1713 1356 3

" "

" "

:

(...) "

12"

-

-

:

.1

.

"

"

.2

.

)

.3

(

13
.

.4

.146

.

:

:

.

12

.176

.

13

“ ”

“ ”
.

(:)

“ ”

.

: :

“

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

) “ ”

(

.

14.: .1

" " - -

()

15 .

()

16 "

" "

" "

"

17"

"

14

: : .

.440 4 1416 : . - 15

.33 1425 : 16

: .112 6 1421

.114 10 1406 : - 17

.220 4 1398 :

18"

2019

" " "

21"

: " "

"

.104 1982

1819

" :

.282 18 : " - 20

.(114 10) "

"

: "

: : . -

.404 6 1417 21

: 2

.366 1 1401

- : "

.

" "

.

" "

" "

22 " " " " .

" "

25 " " 24 " " 23

.	.182	9	.	22
.	.106	6	1977	: 2
:	.49	10	1966	:
.	.14	9	.	23
.12	5	1417	:	.
:	.	.	:	-
.	.304	2	1418	-
.126	12	.	:	24
:	.63	10	.	-
.82	.	:	.	-
.	.252	8	.	-
.	.205	20	1982	:

11

11

26 "

11

•

11

11

•

•

•

.2

11

11

1

•

11

11

—

—

25

•

•

•

•

.215 8

5 1419

•

•

—

.188

.468	5	1366
------	---	------

$$\vdots$$

•

—

.182 18

.

26

"

27

-

-

"

" "

" "

"

" "

"

"

"

.

"

"

"

28"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

:

.109 6

.

27

.113-112 6

.

-

22 3 1970 :

.

-

.360 7 188 4 1393 :

2

.

-

.435 5

.

-

.138 . :

.

-

.45 27

.

-

.10 (:

)

.

28

"

29"

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

30"

"

"

"

31"

"

"

.56 1421

:

29

: .112 6

30

.114 10

.

-

.132 2 1400

: 3

-

.235 3 :

31

" " "

32"

-

:

" "

-

" "

" " "

" "

33"

.

: " " " "

.

" "

" "

34

" "

.

.

: .3

" "

: .104

32

.255 1 1418 : 3

.

-

.468 5

.

33

.69

: .

34

" 35 " "

" " " "

)

(

" " "

"

)

36

(

" "

" " 37

" "

) " : " " " "

(...)

(

: .211 35

.164 1403 :

.257 4 . -

.379 3 1981 :

.96 3 . :

:

.566 2 . 36

: .176-175

. 55 1384 :

" "

37

()

.

(...)

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

:

:

"

"

"

"

:

:

:

"

"

"

"

39

38"

"

"

:

:

:

:

"

"

:

:

40

.

43

42

41

"

"

"

"

38

.

:

.211

.

39

.164

-

.95

3

.

-

1979

:

.

40

.32

41

:

.

.211

.

-

44

:

.

45

" " " "

.

:

"

"

"

(…)

46"

"

"

47

-

-

"

"

"

"

:

"

"

: (…)

":

42

.433 5

. "

.343 3 .

:

.

43

: .211

.

44

.164

-

: .95 3

.

45

.566 2

.

-

: .211

.

46

.164

-

.136

.

47

48 " "

.

-

-

" :

(...)

(...)

(...)

(...)

49" .

-

-

:

" "

.

" "

.4

50 " " "

-

-

51 " "

.

: .211 48

.164 -

: .248-247 49

.203 -

.10 5 50

.369 7 .9 5 51

52

.

"

"

"

"

()

.()

"

"

-

-

"

"

"

"

53

54

55

. 

52

) 35 : . " : " . -
 .86 (1415 53
 : . 3 5 .
 . 75 6 -
 .369 7 . -
 . 3 5 . 54
 .76 6 .4 5 55

:

" " " () " " " " "

: :

()

.

56

()

56

" :

...
.(45 27) ."

()

﴿

﴾ :

﴿

﴾ : (6 :) ﴿

﴾ : (256 :)

.(190 :) ﴿

.

.

"

(57)"

"

58"

.

(…)

.

-

-

" : ()

.9

:

.

57

58

.

" " : "

" "

59

.

" " " : ⁶⁰ ()

" "

61 "

" "

" "

62 "

"

63

" :

()

8 1938

:

:

.

59

.56

- : .191

:)

60

☺ :

(28

.(7 :) ☺

.75 2 1379

:

.

61

:

.45 2 1411

:

.

-

:

.

-

.433 6 .

.9 1 1365

:

-

:

.

62

.97 1426

: .

63

.234 1985

:

.

-

64 "

65

()



العلامة

.(121-120 :) ﴿

" " " " " "

"

66

.(107 :) ﴿



الله

"

: .229 7

64

.282 10

.

-

.104 14 1994

:

.

-

5-4

"

"

65

: .111 (1425)

.29-9 19

"

:

"

-

66

67"

:

»

» (67 :) «

.(125 :) «

)

(

"

"

68

.

"

"

"

"

"

"

.

"

"

.

67

.98

.57

.

68

.

: :

: .

.

" "

.

.

:

"

" .

69

.193 2001

:

"

"

70

"

"

"

"

.

-

-

1924

()

.

*

.

.

-

.

.

*

suhel1956@yahoo.com

.

- -

:

!

.

" :

(

.

.

.

(" :

" :

(

.

:

: :

» : .

» : (75 :) .»

: (9 :) .»..

" : ."

" :

.¹(

)

.

(

.

2"

" :

3 "

" :

4 1981 :

1

.441-440

:

:

2

.116 4

.300 11 .

:

3

4.

: :

:

5.

:

6.

:

:

.1

:

"

.109	1995	:	12	.	4
1976		5	.	.	5
1	1975	3	.	.153	
				.187	
		.4577	6	.	6

7^u

"

8^u

:

.2

()

()

9^u

:

.

7

.112 6 1910

8

.728 2 1997

:

.

9

...)

=() () ()

:

" :

10 "

: " :

" :11 "

12 "

: .3

...

.

:

: : :) : =
419-408 2 1996 .) .(...
: : " :
: .) : "
: (8 4 2000
10
.270 : .
11
.104 1982 : .
12
.873 2 1980 : 9 .

		.728	2	.	13
.220	1	:	.		14

.
 :
 (2 :) .
 : , (145 :) . :
 : (40 :) . ..
 . (9 :) .
 " :
 15 "
 16 "
 " :
 :
) : -
 . () : -
 : ..
 . () :
 :
 15
 .492 4 1995
 1993 : 16
 .337 4

.(..) :
 -
) :
 :
 .(-
 :) :
 .(:
 " :
 :
 " :
 () ()
 () ()
 ()
 ()
 .
 - -
 .

·
" ·
·

17 " ·

·

·

()

()

·

.626 2003 : 3

·

17

$$\begin{array}{c} (\quad - \quad) \\ (\quad - \quad - \quad - \quad) \\ (\quad \quad \quad) \end{array}$$

.

:

:

:

:

.

.

.

:

:

﴿ :

.(42 :) ﴿

" :

.

18 "

.

" :

﴿

"

.

:

...

﴿

" :

" :

"

.

()

19 "

.

.198 28 1997

:

.

18

.110-109 5

.

19

:

:

.

.

:

:

-

:

(161 :) .



.

.

(161 :)

:

" : (25 : 22)

"

.

" : (3 : 25) ()

" : (19 : 23)

."

"

.



» " :

(

(161:)

»

) :

23

.(

) :22

(161:) »

» (

20 "

.

» :

» :

(161 :) »

(75 :) »

-

-

» :

!(75 :) »

》：

)《

：

"：

(75：

-

-

21 " .

"：

22 " .

"：

.

23 " .

：

3 1971

：

21

.315

.296 3 1954

：

.

22

.297 3

23



" : (75 :)

.

.) : 23 (

.(

: : .

24"

.

()

. ()



﴿

25 .

:

﴿

" :

" :

²⁶.(278 :) ﴿

﴾ :

27" .

:

"

) : ﴿

.(

.

.

28 " .

2000

:

25

.(1218)

.58-57 14

26

.10 2 1988

:

27

:

28

.229 4 1999

:

29.

:

!

.

()

" :

"

.

"

" :

.

:

.

.

30.

.

:

29

.

.18 4

30

:

:

(39-38 : :) .

|| .

•

•

•

•

3311

$$'' : \left(\begin{array}{c} \end{array} \right)$$

34 .

()

:

11.

$$\begin{array}{c} \parallel \\ \vdots \end{array}$$

31

• •

$$\vdots$$

.432 2 1997

$$\vdots$$

.

32

464 1 1999

$$\vdots$$

154 4 1997

•

•

•

.()

()

.110 4 1984

•

33

34

•

.135 .1980

•

•

.
 :
 35"

: 36.() " :

"

:

" :

" ()

" :

: " :

"

.214 4 :

35

36

.

- -

.

:

- -

.

:

-

.

:

:

.

:

⋈ :

(10 :) ⋈

:

" :

37"

:

-

.

.

39

38

" :

40"

" :

41"



:

(72 :)

.438 3

:

37

38

.493

39

586

.82

1309

:

40

.82

41

: -

) - -
(

.

: " :
» : (38:) « »
» : (2:)
(4 :) « » : (4:)

» : .
» : (190 :) « » : (216 :) «
(39 :) «
. 42(. ()

:

.

: "

...




.

.

.

.



"

.

43

.

.

()

.220

1

.

43

(-)

()
 () () ()

44 .

45

.

-

:

44
 .
 .6-5 .
 45

-

» :

(1 :) .»

» :

.(1 :) »

:

»

.(9-8 :) .»

-

-

() :

.

.

" :

...

:

:

46 "

" :

. 47 (

⤴ :

(71 : ⤴) . ⤴

:

⤴

" :

.(71 : ⤴) . ⤴

-

..

-

48" .

-

-

.123 3 1992 :

.

46

.

47

.1559 3

.

48

" :
49"
.

" :

.

50(.

.

.

.5 . :
.54 1 :1994 :

:

49
50

•

•

*

•

•

.

-

.

-

-

-

*

1.

.

.

() :

-

-

-

-

.

.

:

:

.

1

.

372

2

1999

.

:

.

(1979-1903)

2

- -

3
.

(1966-1906)

1979

:

2

. 250

.

.41 1979 :

3

.

-

!

4 .

(1989 -1941)

: . 1579 10 1980

<http://www.alwihdah.com/download.asp> :

9

.

4

56

5.

-

-

;

,

,

,

6.

:

.

-

-

:

.

-

-

-

-

7.

-

-

5

: 11

3

:

<http://www.almeshkat.net/books/open.php?cat=28&book=770> :

3-2

:

6

.

:

2 2

7

<http://www.almeshkat.net/books/open.php?cat=28&book=770> .

(1917)

8.

9.

-

-

)

10 (

.

1970

:

8

.111-109

() ()

" . 9

.25 (2005) 5 20

"

10

.111

.

- 11

.

.

:

.

(1905 -1849)

:

:(): (190 :)

:

.

.

() :

:

12

.

:

.

11

.381- 380 2

.212-211 2

.

:

.

12

(1935 -1865)

:

:

(256 :)

:

:

¹³.(72 :)

)

(

()

()

()

.

(1956 -1888)

14 .

(1984-1889)

" :

:

15 "

(1963 -1893)

:

:)

: (29

(123 :)

(...)

14

75 1997

:

15

.72-71 1975

:

﴿ 》 : ﴿ 》 :

﴿ 》 :

" :
16 "
."
" : " (1976-1893)
⦿

.

...

:

¹⁷.(256 :)

(1964 -1915)

:

:

-1

..(208 :)

:

-2

: (2 :)

.(8 :)

-3

(256 :)

:

:

"

" : ﷺ

:

(188 :)

.(70 :)

-4

:)

:

18 " " : (18-17

- -

.(193 :) :

: 19.

(1974-1898)

- -

: (194 :)

:

" : 18

. : " : . : . : .

.37 1998 : 2 .2687 51 5 1995 19

.

.

:

:

.

20

:

.

.

-

-

.

" .

14 (1958) 14

"

" .

20

21"

-

-

22

" :

.

23"

-

:

:

.

.60 1995 :

.

21
22

.176 1998 : 3

.

23

:

:

.

:

:

: (105 :)
(120 :)

-

-

-

-

.

:

:

²⁴ (82 :)

: 2

²⁴

.17-9 1990

" :

.

.

.

.

.

.

25"

.

-

"

"

-

"

"

-

-

-

-

:

25

http://www.islamonline.net/servlet/Satellite?cid=1122528607238&pagename=IslamOnline-Arabic-Ask_Scholar%2FFatwaA%2FFatwaAAskTheScholar

:

:

*

*

*

(41-38 :)

()

:

:

.(251 :)

-

-

:

:

:

:

:

-

-

-

:

.(6 :)

-

:

:

.(12 :)

.(36 :)

.

:

" "

-

:

.(5 :)

...

:

.(191-190 :)

...

.

()

-

-

.

"

26 "

27

:

:

26

.448-382 1971

27

:

. 314 4 1996

-

-

:

-

-

-

-

.

.

-

.

-

:

:

.

-

-

.

...

28

:-

-

"

) 1

"

"

.

28

.102 (1984

:

:

:

"

"

.

.

-

.

-

1774

1924

.

:

.

.

30

31

.

:

.

.

19

"

"

30

.168 -167 (2004) 6

31

:

"

"

.21-9 (1998 -) 35

.

:

.

()

-

-

()

32

-

-

:

.

.

372

2

32

:

.

:

-

.

:

-

-

-

.

.

.

:

·
- -
:
:
33
.

:

" : " . 33
36-32 (2002) 10

.

-

-

.

.

:

.

-

-

:

:

: .

) () :
: (

.

:

" :

:

:

34"

:

.203 5

:

.

34

-

-

35

.

.

:

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

-

.

-

-

(

)

(

)

.31-11

"

.

"

35

:

.

-

-

.

-

-

.

.

36

.

-

-

:

-

-

:

.

.

:

:

-

.1996

:

.

36

.

-

.

-

-

-

.

-

-

.

—

37

.

—

:

:

.

.

.

(1996

) 86

"

"

37

.134-124

-

-

3/ /38

:

-

-

.

*

.

.

*

.

.

.

.

.

.

(1)

.

.

*

1981

.2004

:

.

.

**

2004

-

—

.

.

"

"

.

.

.

.

"

...

()

"

.

.

.

.

...

.
:

: "

"

:

.()

: "

"

:

.

" ,

1 "

"

...

.35

.

1

2"

.

"

" "

.

...

3"

"

.

"

4"

.

"

"

.

"

()

"

...

-()

-

.34

2

.38

3

.39

4

•

●

•

:

•

1

1

•

1

.40

5

.40

6

.42

7

/

"

"

.

"

"

.

8"

.

"

.

"

.

"

"

.

...

11

10

11"

.

.

"

.

...

...

"

.

) ()

(

"

(systematic)

12"

.

:

"

"

"

.

.

"

.

.

"

"

"

"

.

"

-

-

"

.

.

"

.

"

.

.

-1

"

"

.

" " . " .

-5

" "

.

-

! -

"

.

"

"

"

.

"

"

.

"

"

"

.

"

.

:"

"

-6

.

.

"

"

.

"

14"

"

.

.

"

.

"

.

—

—

.

"

"

.

.

.

"

"

"

.

"

.

.

.

"

"

"

"

.

II

.

•

•

11

11

.

•

—

—

11

.

11

•

•

:

1

11

11

•

•

11

.

11

"

15"

.

-

-

.

.

.

.

"

"

.

.

-

-

.

.

"

.

"

"

"

"

.

"

.

.

.

"

"

"

"

.

.

.

.

"

"

.

"

"

"

"

-

-

"

.

"

"

"

"

" "

.

.

!

"

.

"

"

"

.

"

"

.

.

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

"

"

.

"

"

"

.

•

•

•

•

●

•

•

•

1

"
."
-1988()"

1999

"
-
.
.
.

：

.1

. 166 2006 ：

1963

.

.

：

.

.

：

.2

. 277 2004 ：

:

•

11

•

•

•

• •

.3

. 196 2005

•

I

•

I

•

11

11

•

•

•

.

:

.4

. 224 2005

∴.

.

.

1 ∴.7

. 526 2006

.

.

" " ∴.

/.

.

∴..8

. 171 2006 ∴,

.

.

/

" " .
 ,
 .
 .
 : .9
 331 2006 1 : :
 .
 " "

**10. The Truth About Worldviews: A Biblical Understanding Of
 Worldview Alternatives**, James P. Eckman, Crossway Books, 2004, P.
 134.

" : " :
 .
 .
 :
 :

)

(

.

.

:

.

11. Naming the Elephant: Worldview As a Concept, James W. Sire, InterVarsity Press, 2004, P. 172.

.

"

":

"

"

"

:

:

12. Hollywood Worldviews: Watching Films With Wisdom & Discernment, Brian Godawa, InterVarsity Press, 2002, P. 204.

.

:

"

.

13. Worldviews: An Introduction to the History and Philosophy of Science, Richard DeWitt, Blackwell Publishing, Incorporated, 2004, P. 344.

" : " :

14. Worldview: The History of a Concept, David K. Naugle, Wm. B. Eerdmans Publishing Company, 2002, P. 384.

" : " :

" "

" "

:

" "

.

.

" "

.

15. Worldview Skills: Transforming Conflict from the Inside Out, Jessie Sutherland, *Worldview Strategies*, 2005, P. 183.

: "

"

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

16. Arab Representations of the Occident: East-West Encounters in Arabic Fiction (Culture and Civilization in the Middle East), Rasheed El-Enany, *Routledge*, 2006, P. 255.

..

"

.

"

.

.

:

.

,

17. The Universe Next Door: A Basic Worldview Catalog, James W. Sire, InterVarsity Press; 4th edition, 2004, P. 252

" " " : "

" "

:

18. A Spectrum of Worldviews: An Introduction to Philosophy of Religion in a Pluralistic World, Hendrik M. Vroom, Editions Rodopi BV, 2006, P. 342

: "

"

/

.

.(exclusivism)

" " " " ;

(Transcendence) " "

.

19. The impact of cross-cultural experience on worldviews (China), Haiwen Yang, PhD (year: 2005), Reno: University of Nevada, 2006, P. 97.

."() " ;

.

.

"

"

.

20. War of the World Views, Multiple, Kerby Lisle, New Leaf Press, 2006, P. 176.

" " :

.

.

.

(evolution)

:

.

21. The Science of Oneness: A Worldview for the Twenty-First Century, Malcolm Hollick, O Books, 2006, P. 447.

" " :

.

:

.

.

.

22. World's Religions: Worldviews and Contemporary Issues, William A. A. Young, Pearson Education, 2004, P. 432

" : "

23. Existo: Worldview and a Meaningful Existence, Neil Soggie, Hamilton Books, 2005, P. 148.

" : "

24. Worldviews: Think for Yourself About How You See God (Think Reference Series), John M. Yeats, John Blase, Mark Tabb (Editor), NavPress Publishing Group, 2006, P. 228

" : "

25. **Rebuild Your Worldview to be Healthy**, James W. Stark Jr.,
Trafford Publishing, 2005, P. 310.

26. **Reflections in a Bloodshot Lens: America, Islam, and the War
of Ideas**, Lawrence Pintak, Pluto Press, 2006, P. 392

“ ”

“ ”

27. The World Is Flat: A Brief History of the Twenty-first Century, Thomas L. Friedman, Farrar Straus Giroux; Expanded and updated edition, 2006, P. 593.

“ ” : “ ” :

2000

28. The Integration Of Faith And Learning: A Worldview Approach , Robert A. Harris, Cascade Books, 2004, P.314.

“ ” : “ ” :

29. Basic Principles of Islamic Worldview, Sayyid Qutb, Hamid Algar (Preface), Rami David (Translator), Islamic Pubns Intl, 2005, P.255.

" " :
" "

1966

30. The Origin of Culture and Civilization: The Cosmological Philosophy of the Ancient Worldview Regarding Myth, Astrology, Science, and Religion, Thomas Dietrich, Turnkey Press, 2005, P. 360.

: " :
" :
.

" :

" .

:

:

:

:

.